Talking with Vaccine-Hesitant Colleagues about COVID-19 Vaccination



These doctors and nurses battle covid all day. Then they go online and fight misinformation.





Photo Courtesy of The Washington Post

April 15, 2022



Together we can end the pandemic.



Housekeeping



For Panelists: Please remember to mute yourself when not speaking.



For Attendees: Please access today's slides through the following link: https://eziz.org/covid/30conversations



Please use "Q&A" to ask questions.



If you have technical difficulties, please contact rachel.jacobs@cdph.ca.gov



Questions & Answers

During today's session, please use the **Q&A panel** to ask your questions.







Webinar Objectives

Provide attendees with:

- facts of vaccine hesitancy among healthcare workers
- an evidence-based methodology to effectively speak with colleagues about COVID-19 vaccines





Agenda: Friday, April 15, 2022

	Item	Speaker(s)	Time (PM)
1	Welcome	Leslie Amani (CDPH)	12:00 – 12:05
2	Talking with Vaccine-Hesitant Colleagues about COVID-19 Vaccination	Atul Nakhasi, MD, MPP	12:05 – 12:35
	Questions & Answers		12:35 – 12:55
3	Resources, Poll, and Wrap-Up	Leslie Amani (CDPH)	12:55– 1:00



We appreciate your feedback

How confident are you in your ability to effectively communicate with your colleagues about COVID-19 vaccines?

- 1. Very confident
- 2. Confident
- 3. Somewhat confident
- 4. Slightly confident
- 5. Not confident



Talking with Vaccine-Hesitant Colleagues about COVID-19 Vaccination

Atul Nakhasi, MD, MPP Physician & Policy Advisor, LA County Department of Health Services Co-Founder, #ThisIsOurShot







Journey to a COVID-Free World



MISSION: To build healthier communities by elevating trusted voices of health heroes.



What Is Vaccine Hesitancy?

Vaccine hesitancy is defined by the Strategic Advisory Group of Experts on Immunization (SAGE) working group as a "*delay in acceptance, or refusal of vaccines despite availability of vaccine services.*"







What Are The Facts?



- The World Health Organization (WHO) has identified vaccine hesitancy as a leading global health threat.
- Delays or rejection of the COVID-19 vaccination amongst healthcare workers and the general population will ultimately prolong the time it takes to achieve herd immunity and can cause an increase in the number of COVID-19-related illness and deaths.
- Understanding and addressing the reasoning of vaccine hesitancy amongst healthcare workers is a crucial component to promoting the acceptance of the COVID-19 vaccine and other vaccines for future public health crises.





Figure 15

Personal Health Care Providers Are Most Trusted Source Of Information On COVID-19 Vaccine

Percent who say they have a great deal or a fair amount of trust in each of the following to provide reliable information about a COVID-19 vaccine:







Why Is It Important for Healthcare Workers to Support Vaccination?

- Healthcare workers have increased workplace exposure to COVID-19 and have contact with "at-risk" patients.
- Healthcare workers have an ethical responsibility to protect themselves and those they serve.
- Vaccinated healthcare workers are more likely to recommend vaccination to others (thereby increasing herd immunity).





Why Are Some Healthcare Workers Vaccine Hesitant?

- Vaccine hesitancy among healthcare workers is a complex structure that is built on "*emotions, beliefs, values, and narratives.*"
- Vaccine hesitancy is oftentimes related to one's perception of health and illness.
- Vaccine hesitancy can be based on:
 - Fears about safety and efficacy
 - Preference for physiological herd immunity
 - Distrust in government
 - Desire to maintain a sense of personal freedom





How Can You Talk To Your Colleagues About Vaccination?

- Validate their concerns.
- Have an open dialogue about the science.
- Remind them of the importance of their voice when it comes to patients.
- Be kind and let them know you have an open door.







3 Steps to Initiating Conversations

1. Ask and listen to the answer

- "What do you think about the vaccine?"
- "Why do you feel that way?"
- "What concerns do you have about the vaccine?"

2. Create an alignment of safety

- "I would be scared too. Let's do what's safe here."
- "We both want what's safest for you."

3. Find common goals

- "We all want our kids back in schools."
- "We all want to be able to safely be with our loved ones again."
- "What reasons would motivate you to get vaccinated?"
- Find their personally motivating reason.





5 Key Messages



- 1. The vaccine will keep you safe.
- 2. Minor side effects are common (severe side effects are rare).
- 3. Vaccines are very effective.
- 4. The vaccine is built on 20 years of research.
- 5. Have questions? Ask.





3 Steps Post-Conversation

1. Acknowledge their agency and personal choice

- 1. "I want you to get vaccinated today, but ultimately it's your choice."
- 2. "I'm here as a resource to help you."

2. Keep lines of communication open

1. Trust is a journey. Give folks a way to reach you that you are comfortable with as they consider their decision.

3. Offer to find a vaccine

1. Offer <u>myturn.ca.gov</u> or have them text their zip code to GETVAX or VACUNA to find a free vaccine location in their neighborhood.





Key Takeaways

- Vaccine hesitancy should be addressed early.
- Don't give up on your colleagues! Continue to have open conversations with them.
- Targeted and accurate messaging can increase vaccination uptake when delivered by someone people trust.
- We should explore new ways to communicate and increase the understanding of empirical evidence.







What You Can Do Today

Make a social media post about a past missed moment you can *now* enjoy because of vaccination and encourage your colleagues to do the same. Don't forget to let your friends know to find their free vaccine at vaccines.gov and myturn.ca.gov to get back to things they love.

Tags: #crucialcovidconversations@ThisIsOurShot #ThisIsOurShot@vacunate_ya #VacunateYa



nakhasi_md • Follow Compton/Watts

nakhasi_md Yesterday one of my patients surprised me. During the first two conversations about the vaccine last year, she expressed many common fears and concerns. I gave her the facts and acknowledged her personal agency in the decision. In the third conversation, I didn't bring up the vaccine at all and focused on other health issues important to her. Yesterday, during our fourth conversation, ten months after our first vaccine conversation, she surprised me at the very end. "Dr. Nakhasi, could I be scheduled for my first covid vaccine dose?"

Every conversation has its nuances. But there are common ways we can help individuals make their personal best decision. In this piece, we share why this matters so much and how medical professionals can help our patients be informed and empowered.

That is our hope.

#ThisIsOurShot #VacunateYa

https://www.sfchronicle.com/opinion/openforum/article/Half-ofmedical-professionals-aren-t-confident-16912153.php

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Questions & Answers

During today's session, please use the **Q&A panel** to ask your questions so our subject matter expert can respond directly.







Resources & Poll

Leslie Amani, CDPH



We appreciate your feedback

Following this training, how confident are you in your ability to effectively communicate with your colleagues about COVID-19 vaccines?

- 1. Very confident
- 2. Confident
- 3. Somewhat confident
- 4. Slightly confident
- 5. Not confident



Toolkits, Fliers, Conversation Guides, and Videos

#ThisIsOurShot Toolkit Crucial COVID-19 Conversations Campaign

COVID-19 VACCINE CONVERSATIONS OP 5 MESSAGES

SAFETY

The vaccine will protect you from getting very sick from COVID. Over 150 million Americans have been safely vaccinated and are now protected.

SIDE EFFECTS

Side effects are common. They are a sign your body is building up its defenses to protect you. Many people temporarily feel:

1. Sore arm (near site of vaccination) 2. Fatigue 3. Headache 4. Muscle pain 5. Joint pain

EFFECTIVENESS AND VARIANTS

Each vaccine is nearly 100% effective at preventing hospitalization and death from COVID and its variants! It will allow us to do the things we love and miss most. Vaccinated individuals can get a mild COVID infection.

SPEED

It's good to be careful when new things come along. Health experts took all the necessary steps to produce a safe vaccine, and it was built on 20 years of research and science.

OUESTIONS?

I'm glad you want to know more. Ultimately, the choice is yours. If you have questions, talk with your doctor or healthcare provider soon. Text your zip code to GETVAX (438829) to get your free vaccine today.

Help spread the truth about COVID vaccines.

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LANGUAGE DO'S & DON'TS					
Do Say	Don't Say				
Vaccination	Injection or shot				
A safe and effective vaccine	A vaccine developed quickly				
Authorized by FDA based on clinical testing	Approved by FDA, Operation Warp Speed; Emergency Use Authorization ¹				
Get the latest information	There are things we still don't know				
Keep your family safe; keep those mostvulnerable safe	Keep your country safe				
Public Health	Government				
Health / medical experts and doctors	Scientists				
People who have questions	People who are hesitant, skeptical, resistant, or 'anti-val				

Negativity & Fear

Overpromising

"Back to Normal"

multiple."

Research, Insights, & content provided by Kaiser Family Foundation, AdCouncil, & COVID Collaborative

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Messaging Elements That DON'T Resonate

People push back when reminded of how difficult a year it's been-it

trust or answer people's questions about vaccines.

"guines pigs" for new COVID-19 vacrimes

tends to put them in a pessimistic, hopeless or frustrated frame of mind.

Fear tactics are likely to backfire because this does little to generate

References to 'many people already stepping up' can come off as pushy

riders" letting others take risks first; rather, they are worried about being

or accusatory. Those who are hesitant do not see themselves as "free

Avoid claims that are unproven. Being overly rosy may cause concern

nessages that inadvertently imply that vaccine availability will 'flip the

Be clear about the facts without any sugarcoating. Most people

understand that mass vaccination is a long-term process. Avoid

Some just want things to "get back to normal," but for others, post-pandemic life will never be "the way it was." It's more about petting

back to life rather than back to normal. Messages that focus on economic recovery-rather than public health-do not perform well.

1. The perceived speed of vaccine development is a current barrier among many audiences

nendations are based partly on research conducted by the de Beaumont Foundation

Messaging Elements That Resonate

Validate Concerns & Answer Questions

Acknowledge people's hesitancy rather than challenge it. Provide scientifically-base plain language answers.

Moments Missed

Reference things the people miss most. With many feeling COVID-19 fatigue, missed moments (especially human connections that we took for granted like visiting family and friends) serve as a nowerful reminder of the ultimate end onal vaccination as a pathway to the possibility of regaining these moments

Emphasize "protecting myself, loved ones, and those in my community" (rather than "coming together as a nation").

Positive Tone

Protection

Be inviting and respectful as opposed to demanding. Acknowledge that the "choice is yours to make" which connects with the deeply rooted American value of liberty.

ACU ATE YA Your Kids Should Get the

With students heading back to in-person instruction, here are some things you need to know about protecting your children with the COVID-19 vaccine.

TOP 5 REASONS

COVID-19 Vaccine



Unvaccinated children are at risk of getting COVID-19, and can suffer very serious complications, and potential long-term impacts that we are still learning about. The vaccine is safe and effective, and no long-term problems have been seen for any vaccine.



The science behind the vaccine has been under development and studied by The U.S. Department of Health and Human Services for over 20 years.



Getting those who are eligible vaccinated can help keep school communities safe.

Kids have missed critical social and emotional milestones

with their school community. Getting them safely back to the classroom and their favorite afterschool activities helps support their mental health and wellness.



Vaccines are safe, effective, and free, regardless of insurance or immigration status.

Get your children back to school safely. Get them vaccinated against COVID-19 today! Learn more at VaccinateALL58.com.





Next Crucial COVID-19 Conversations Webinar

Next week, please join Dr. Eric Ball, pediatrician, for a webinar training on talking to **parents** about COVID-19 vaccines for children.

When: Friday, April 22 at 12:00PM-1:00PM

Register here!





For California COVID-19 Vaccine Providers



Every Monday: <u>My Turn myCAvax Office Hours</u> Next session: Monday, April 18, 12PM

Every Friday: <u>Provider Office Hours</u> Next session: Friday, April 22, 9AM



Additional Support

Type of Support		Description	Updated 12.29.21
	COVID-19 Provider Call Center	The COVID-19 Call Center for Providers and Local Health Departments is dedicated to medical provide their COVID-19 response, specifically addressing questions about State program requirements, enrollm distribution, including the Vaccine Marketplace.	
$/ \sim $		Email: <u>covidcallcenter@cdph.ca.gov</u>	
		Phone: (833) 502-1245, Monday through Friday from 8AM–6PM	
	Enrollment Support	For Provider enrollment support, please contact myCAvax Clinic Operations at	
		Email: myCAvaxinfo@cdph.ca.gov	
	myCAvax Help Desk	Dedicated staff provide up-to-date information and technical support on the myCAvax system.	
		Email: myCAvax.HD@Accenture.com	
		 Phone: (833)-502-1245, option 3, Monday through Friday 7AM–7PM, Saturday and Sunday 8AM-1PI 	M
		For training opportunities: https://eziz.org/covid/education/	
	My Turn Clinic Help Desk	For onboarding support (those in the process of onboarding): <u>myturnonboarding@cdph.ca.gov</u>	
		For technical support with My Turn Clinic for COVID-19 and flu vaccines: MyTurn.Clinic.HD@Accentu	<u>re.com</u> or
		(833) 502-1245, option 4: Monday through Friday 7AM–7PM, Saturday and Sunday 8AM–1PM.	
		For job aids, demos, and training opportunities: flu at <u>https://eziz.org/covid/myturn/flu/</u> and COVID at <u>http</u>	os://eziz.org/covid/myturn/
	Archived Communications	For archived communications from the COVID-19 Provider Call Center about the California COVID-19 visit	Vaccination Program
		Website: EZIZ Archived Communications	



Special Thanks to

Today's Presenter:

Atul Nakhasi, MD, MPP

Webinar Planning & Support:

Cheri Banks, Leslie Amani, Hailey Ahmed, Rachel Jacobs







Thank you for your commitment to protect the health and well-being of all Californians



And for joining today's webinar!

